

**2021**

*Time - 3 hours*

*Full Marks - 60*

*Answer all groups as per instructions.*

*Figures in the right hand margin indicate marks.*

*Candidates are required to answer  
in their own words as far as practicable.*

**GROUP – A**

1. Answer all questions and fill in blanks as required. [1 × 8]
- (a) Write the expression for de-Broglie wavelength.
- (b) The general electronic configuration of transition elements is \_\_\_\_\_.
- (c) \_\_\_\_\_ quantum number determines the shape of orbitals.
- (d) Among the alkali metals, the metal with the highest ionisation potential is \_\_\_\_\_.
- (e) If the I.E. of hydrogen is E, what is the I.E. of He<sup>+</sup> ?
- (f) \_\_\_\_\_ series is formed when electron returns to 2nd shell.



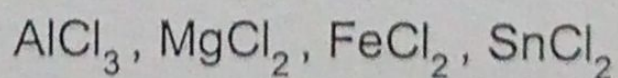
[ 2 ]

- (g) Among the ions,  $\text{Cl}^-$ ,  $\text{S}^{2-}$  and  $\text{Ne}^+$ , the largest ion is \_\_\_\_\_.
- (h) Out of HF, HCl, HBr and HI, which is the weakest acid ?

**GROUP – B**

2. Answer any eight of the following questions within two to three sentences each. [1½ × 8

- (a) State Heisenberg's uncertainty principle.
- (b) What is eigen function ?
- (c) State Pauli's exclusion principle.
- (d) What is Hund's rule of maximum multiplicity ?
- (e) What is shielding effect ?
- (f) Van der Waal's radius is larger than covalent radius, explain.
- (g) What is radius ratio ?
- (h) Which one will show maximum covalent character ?



- (i) What is hydrogen bonding ?
- (j) Draw the M.O. diagram of  $\text{N}_2$  molecule.



GROUP – C

3. Answer any eight of the following questions within 75 words each.

[ 2 × 8 ]

- (a) Why 4s-orbital is filled first than 3d-orbital ?
- (b) When the two wave functions are said to be orthogonal ?
- (c) What is the energy in eV required to excite the electron from  $n = 1$  to  $n = 2$  state in hydrogen atom ?
- (d) Write four characteristics of d-block elements.
- (e) What is the hybridisation and shape of  $\text{XeOF}_2$  and  $\text{XeO}_2\text{F}_2$  ?
- (f) What is electron-affinity ? Give an example.
- (g) Give two limitations of Slater rule.
- (h) Why CO is diamagnetic whereas NO is paramagnetic ?
- (i) Calculate the effective nuclear charge for an electron of 1s-orbital of He atom.
- (j) Write the significance of  $\psi$ .

GROUP – D

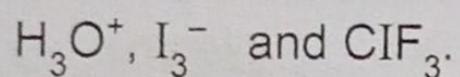
Answer **any four** questions within 500 words each.

4. Derive Schrodinger's time independent wave equation. [6]
5. What is ionisation energy ? What are the factors affecting it ?  
How it varies along a period and down a group ? [6]



[ 4 ]

6. Describe the long form of the periodic table. [6]
7. Discuss Heitler-London treatment of hydrogen molecule. [6]
8. State the postulates of VSEPR theory and predict the shape of the following molecules : [6]



9. Write down different theories to explain the metallic bond. [6]
10. Write notes on : [3 × 2]
- (a) Fajan's rule
  - (b) Electrochemical series and its importance



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**GROUP – A**

1. Answer all questions and fill in blanks as required. [1 × 8]
- (a) Most probable velocity is \_\_\_\_\_ times rms velocity.
  - (b) The temperature at which real gases behave as ideal gas is called \_\_\_\_\_ temperature.
  - (c) What is the number of possible vibrational modes of  $C_6H_6$  and  $SO_2$  molecules ?
  - (d) What is the relation between viscosity co-efficient and mean free path ?
  - (e) ZnS is a \_\_\_\_\_ type of crystal.
  - (f) What is the unit of Van der Waal's constant 'a' ?
  - (g) What is the average K.E. of gas molecule ?
  - (h) Solution of sodium acetate is \_\_\_\_\_ in nature.



**GROUP – B**

2. Answer any eight of the following questions within two to three sentences each. [1½ × 8

- (a) Why real gases deviate from ideality ?
- (b) What is the effect of addition of solute on viscosity ?
- (c) What are Miller's indices ?
- (d) What is buffer capacity ?
- (e) What is the effect of temperature on surface tension ?
- (f) Under what conditions the real gases behave ideally.
- (g) Why  $\text{CH}_3\text{COONH}_4$  is a buffer ?
- (h) Why degree of ionisation increases on dilution ?
- (i) Define ionic product of water.
- (j) What is acidic buffer ?

**GROUP – C**

3. Answer any eight of the following questions within 75 words each. [2 × 8

- (a) Write the relationship between different molecular velocities.
- (b) What are symmetry elements ?
- (c) Find the  $[\text{OH}^-]$  of a solution having  $\text{pH} = 12$ .



- (d) What is the physical significance of Van der Waal's constants 'a' and 'b' ?
- (e) Why an ideal gas can never be liquefied ?
- (f) The solubility of  $\text{CaF}_2$  is  $2 \times 10^{-4}$  mol/lit. What is its solubility product ?
- (g) What is Henderson's equation ?
- (h) What is the pH expression for salt of strong acid and weak base ?
- (i) What is the difference between solubility and solubility product ?
- (j) Give two characteristics of a good acid-base indicator.

**GROUP – D**

*Answer any four questions within 500 words each.*

4. Derive Kinetic gas equation,  $PV = \frac{1}{3} MC^2$ . [6]
5. What is surface tension ? How it is determined ? Explain. [6]
6. Calculate the hydrolysis constant and degree of hydrolysis of salts producing weak acid and weak base. [6]
7. Derive Bragg's equation. [6]
8. Discuss the crystal structure of NaCl and CsCl. [6]



[ 4 ]

9. What is Ostwald's dilution law ? Why is it called dilution law ?  
What are the factors on which the degree of dissociation depends ? [6]

10. Write notes on within 250 words each. [3 × 2]

(a) Common-ion effect

(b) Theory of acid-base indicator



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**GROUP – A**

1. Answer all questions. [1 × 8]
- (a) Which type of radiation is not emitted by the electronic structure of atoms ?  
(UV / Visible / X-ray / Gamma rays)
- (b) Name the hybrid state of central atom of  $I_3^-$ .
- (c) Name the pair of d-orbitals involved in  $d^2sp^3$  hybridisation.
- (d) Which is the least polarisable gas among the group-18 elements ?
- (e) What is the shape of ethyl free radical ?
- (f) Whether furan is aromatic or non aromatic ?



[ 2 ]

- (g) Write an organic compound which contains chiral carbon atom ?
- (h) How many  $\pi$ -bonds present in tetracyano ethylene ?

**GROUP – B**

2. Answer any eight of the following questions within two to three sentences each. [1½ × 8

- (a) Find the number of orbitals in 3rd shell of an atom and name them.
- (b) Write electronic configuration of  $\text{Cu}^{2+}$  ion.
- (c) What is the shape and hybridisation of  $\text{SF}_4$  molecule ?
- (d) Define exchange energy.
- (e) Explain why  $\text{BaSO}_4$  is insoluble in water.
- (f) Give a reaction in which -E effect is operating.
- (g) Explain why cyclopropenyl cation is aromatic.
- (h) Draw optical isomers of tartaric acid.
- (i) How is methane prepared by using Grignard's reagent ?
- (j) How can you distinguish between ethylene and acetylene by a chemical test ?

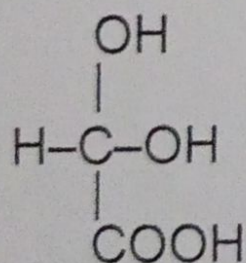


GROUP – C

3. Answer any eight of the following questions within 75 words each.

[2 × 8

- (a) State and explain uncertainty principle.
- (b) Write significance of  $\psi$  and  $\psi^2$ .
- (c) Write or draw MO diagram of  $O_2^+$  ion and find its bond order.
- (d) What are electrophiles and nucleophiles ? Give two examples of each.
- (e) What are diastereo isomers ? Give an example.
- (f) Assign R or S-configuration with explanation :



- (g) Write a note on Wurtz reaction.
- (h) Name the Saytzeff's and Hoffman's product when 2-bromo butane reacts with alc. KOH.
- (i) What are vicinal and geminal dihalide ? Explain with example.
- (j) What happens when acetylene is oxidised with ozone and followed by hydrolysis.



[ 4 ]

GROUP – D

Answer **any four** questions within 500 words each.

4. Discuss about different quantum numbers. [6]
5. Write notes on within 250 words each. [3 + 3]
- (a) Hydrogen spectrum
- (b) de-Broglie equation
6. State and explain Fajan's rule. [6]
7. Write postulates of VSEPR theory. Explain the shape of  $\text{ClF}_3$  molecule by using this theory. [4 + 2]
8. Discuss about the types, structure and reactivity of alkyl carbocation. [6]
9. How can you prepare ethylene from ethyl alcohol and ethyl bromide ? How does it react with alkaline  $\text{KMnO}_4$  and  $\text{Br}_2$  water ?  
[1½ + 1½ + 1½ + 1½]
10. How can you prepare acetylene from calcium carbide and tetrabromo ethylene ? How does it react with : [1½ + 1½]
- (a)  $\text{Na} / \text{liq NH}_3$  [1½]
- (b) Ammoniacal  $\text{AgNO}_3$  solution [1½]